

Abdominal exam:-

at the end of the bed:-

- Contour slightly distended + flank bulging.
- symmetrical
- type of respiration

at the R+ side:- ① umbilicus:- centrally located - ^{slightly} inverted -

without change color - no discharge - no nodule - distended [no, no] midline scar. > | بيب <

no - active inspection to see if there is bulge - [no cough impulse]

② there is midline scar 20cm no complication with good healing [Kehid hypertrophy]

③ no stoma - no striae - no dilated veins, no strach marks - no pulsation.

no visible peristalsis

gastric outlet
obst.

intest.
obst.

in epigastric area.

Aorta

hepatic

R+ vent

TR
AR.

④ there is pigmentation

⑤ no gynecomastia in

- testicular tumor
- Chirosis
- drugs.

There is keloid scar

rashyng

- Yellow Jaundice
- ecthymosis
- nodules..

⑥ hernia orifice.

⑦ subcostal angle:- no changes so no deformity.

acute normal

optuse not normal [obesity, mass, Ascites, hepato or spleno-megaly]

8) testes (Atrophy)

9) hair distribution.

palpation:- 9 quadrants.

→ lower edge of the liver.
 ← palpation
 ← scratch test
 ← percussion light
 ← knocking.

→ upper edge of the liver → heavy light percussion
 ← (الضربة الخفيفة، الخفيفة)

→ palpation the spleen → not palpable..

dullness of spleen {
→ due to full stomach
→ consolidation pneumonia
→ colonic mass
→ splenomegaly.
→ pleural effusion

* (CV) Kidney
spleen

* Auscultation.

{ frequency } → of bowel sound.
intensity

→ Arteries

→ friction rub [infl capsule ← liver
spleen]
lethargy cratching sound

→ venous hum → blowing sound in vein.